NEW IDEAS IN PSYCHOLOGY

An International Journal of Innovative Theory in Psychology

VOLUME CONTENTS
AND AUTHOR INDEX VOLUME 12, 1994

PERGAMON

New Ideas in Psychology

An International Journal of Innovative Theory in Psychology

Editors

Richard Kitchener, Department of Philosophy, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO 80523, U.S.A.
Benny Shanon, Department of Psychology, The Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel

Founding Editor: Pierre Moessinger

Editorial Assistants: Tod Sloan (Tulsa, U.S.A.), John Morss (New Zealand), Jeffrey Atlas (New York, U.S.A.), and Helen Haste (England)

Production Editor: Joel Phipps, Elsevier Science Ltd, Oxford, U.K.

Advisory Editorial Board

L. Apostel, Gent; **F. Bresson,** Paris; **J. S. Bruner,** New York, NY; **M. Bunge,** Montreal; **A. A. El Koussy,** Giza; **J. Fodor,** Cambridge, MA; **H. von Foerster,** Pescadero, CA; **H. Furth,** Washington, DC; **H. Gruber,** New York, NY; **I. J. Good,** Blacksburg, VA; **F. Klix,** Berlin, DDR; **M. Malitza,** Bern; **L. Mann,** Bedford Park, S. Australia; **M. L. Minsky,** Cambridge, MA; **S. Moscovici,** Paris; **G. Pask,** Richmond, U.K.; **H. Sinclair,** Geneva; **G. Stent,** Berkeley, CA; **I. D. Thiam,** Dakar; **J. P. S. Uberoi,** Delhi.

Editorial Board

W. M. Bart, Foundations of Education, Burton Hall, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455, U.S.A.
C. Best, Dept. of Psychology, Teachers College, Columbia University, Box 142, New York, NY 10027, U.S.A.
T. G. R. Bower, Dept. of Psychology, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, U.K.
G. Cellérier, FPSE, Université de Genève, 1211 Genève 4, Switzerland
D. Feldman, Dept. of Psychology, Paige Hall, Tufts University, Medford, MA 02155, U.S.A.
F. Fincham, Dept. of Psychology, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 603 East Daniel Street, Champaign, IL 61820, U.S.A.
D. J. Freeman-Moir, Dept. of Education, Canterbury University, Christchurch, New Zealand
H. Gadlin, Office of Ombudsman, UCLA, 274 Kinsey Hall, 405 Hilgard Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90024-1508, U.S.A.
H. Gardner, Harvard University, Development Group Harvard Project Zero, 323 Longfellow Hall, Appian Way, Cambridge, MA 02138, U.S.A.
K. G. Gergen, Dept. of Psychology, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, PA 19081, U.S.A.
A. P. Giorgi, Dept. of Psychology, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, PA 15219, U.S.A.
R. Harré, Sub-Faculty of Philosophy, University of Oxford, 10 Merton Street, Oxford OX1 4JJ, U.K.
A. Harris, Dept. of Psychology, Rutgers University, Newark, NJ 07102, U.S.A.
R. Holmes, Dept. of Psychology, London School of Economics, London WC2A 2AE, U.K.
B. Hopkins, Dept. of Developmental Neurology, University Hospital, Oostersongel 59, Groningen, The Netherlands
D. Ingleby, Institute of Developmental Psychology, University of Utrecht, Holland
A. R. Jonckheere, Dept. of Psychology, University College, Gower St., London, U.K.
J. Kockelmans, Dept. of Philosophy, 246 Sparks Building. The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802, U.S.A.
D. Kuhn, Dept. of Psychology, Teachers College, Columbia University, P.O. Box 33, New York, NY 10027, U.S.A.
H. M. Lacey, Dept. of Philosophy, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, PA 19081, U.S.A.
J. Macnamara, Dept. of Psychology, McGill University, Stewart Biological Sciences Bldg., Montreal, PQ, Canada H3A 1B1
J. Margolis, Dept. of Philosophy, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA 19122, U.S.A.
W. Mays, The Journal of the British Society for Phenomenology, 54 Spath Rd, Didsbury, Manchester M20 8GT, U.K.
J. A. Meacham, Dept. of Psychology, State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY 14260, U.S.A.
T. Natsoulas, Dept. of Psychology, University of California, Davis, CA 95616, U.S.A.
J. Russell, Dept. of Psychology, University of Liverpool, P.O. Box 147, Liverpool LG9 3BX, U.K.
P. F. Secord, College of Education, University of Houston, University Park, Houston, TX 77004, U.S.A.
A. Sloman, Cognitive Studies Programme, University of Sussex, Brighton BN1 9QN, U.K.
E. Sober, Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, U.S.A.
J. Vonèche, FPSE, Université de Genève, CH-1211 Genève 4, Switzerland
R. Wozniak, Dept. of Education, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, PA 19010, U.S.A.
R. Zayan, Dept. de Psychologie experimentale, Université de Louvain, B-1348 Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

Publishing, Subscription and Advertising Offices: Elsevier Science Ltd, The Boulevard, Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1GB, U.K. [Tel. (01865) 843000: Fax (01865) 843010] and Elsevier Science Inc., 660 White Plains Road, Tarrytown, NY 10591-5153, U.S.A.

Subscription Rates Annual Subscription Rates 1995: North, Central and South America, U.S.$239.00; Rest of the World, £160.00. Associated Personal Subscription Rates are available on request for those whose institutions are library subscribers. Sterling prices exclude VAT. Non-VAT registered customers in the European Community will be charged the appropriate VAT in addition to the prices listed. Prices include postage and insurance and are subject to change without notice.
Microform subscriptions and back issues: Back issues of all previously published volumes, in both hard copy and on microform, are available direct from Elsevier Science offices (Oxford, New York).

Published 3 times a year in March, July and November

Copyright © 1994 Elsevier Science Ltd

It is a condition of publication that manuscripts submitted to this journal have not been published and will not be simultaneously submitted if published elsewhere. By submitting a manuscript, the authors agree that the copyright for their article is transferred to the copyright owner if and when the article is accepted for publication. However, assignment of copyright is not required from authors who work for organizations which do not permit such assignment. The copyright covers the exclusive rights to reproduce and distribute the article, including reprints, photographic reproductions, microform or any other reproductions of similar nature and translations. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, electrostatic, magnetic tape, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without permission in writing from the copyright holder.

Whilst every effort is made by the publishers and editorial board to see that no inaccurate or misleading data, opinion or statement appear in this journal, they wish to make it clear that the data and opinions appearing in the articles and advertisements herein are the sole responsibility of the contributor or advertiser concerned. Accordingly, the publishers, the editorial board and editors and their respective employees, officers and agents accept no responsibility or liability whatsoever for the consequences of any such inaccurate or misleading data, opinion or statement.

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

FORTHCOMING IN *NEW IDEAS IN PSYCHOLOGY*	iii	
ARTICLE		
Mark B. Woodhouse	1	Out-of-body experiences and the mind–body problem
Commentaries		
Stephen E. Braude	17	Does awareness require a location?: A response to Woodhouse
Patrick Grim	23	Notes on evidence and Externalism: A response to Woodhouse
Susan Blackmore	27	Out-of-body experiences and confusion-ism: A response to Woodhouse
Mark B. Woodhouse	31	Discussion of out-of-body experiences and the mind–body problem: A reply to Braude, Grim, and Blackmore
Mark Freeman and Charles Locurto	39	In Skinner's wake: Behaviorism, poststructuralism, and the ironies of intellectual discourse
IDEAS IN PROGRESS		
Robin P. M. Clarke	57	Draft of a theory of manic-depressive illness and endogenous depression
CRITICAL STUDIES		
John Laurence Miller	61	Linguistic tools for intellectual work: A review: Review of *Voices of the Mind: A Sociocultural Approach to Mediated Action* by James Wertsch
Leslie Smith	73	The development of modal understanding: Piaget's *Possibility* and *Necessity*: Review of *Possibility and Necessity: The Role of Possibility in Cognitive Development, Vol. 1* by J. Piaget: and *Possibility and Necessity: The Role of Necessity in Cognitive Development, Vol. 2* by J. Piaget
BOOK REVIEWS		
Robert Kugelmann	89	Dialectics and development: Review of *Critical Theories of Psychological Development* edited by John Broughton
James E. Corter	95	The statistical analysis of sequences: Review of *Sequential Analysis: A Guide for Behavioral Researchers* by J. M. Gottman and A. K. Roy
John R. Morss	99	Stepping forward, stepping backward: Review of *Developmental Psychology in the Soviet Union* by Jaan Valsiner
Curtis W. Branch	103	Gang bashing: Review of *Islands in the Streets: Gangs and American Urban Society* by Martin Sanchez Jankowski
Willard O. Eddy	111	The sisyphus of educational reform: Review of *The Predictable Failure of Educational Reform* by Seymour B. Sarason
Janet Mackin	115	Reframing resistance/rewriting psychology: Review of *Women, Girls and Psychotherapy: Reframing Resistance* edited by Carol Gilligan, Annie G. Rogers, and Deborah L. Tolman
Krin Gabbard	119	Philosophy against psychoanalysis: Review of *The Psychoanalytic Movement* by Ernest Gellner
BOOK NOTICES	121	
EDITORIAL ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	I	

NUMBER 2

FORTHCOMING IN *NEW IDEAS IN PSYCHOLOGY*	iii	
ARTICLES		
Donald Wayne Viney and Donald A. Crosby	129	Free will in process perspective
Commentaries		
Joseph F. Rychlak	143	Four kinds of "determinism" and free will: A response to Viney and Crosby
Malcolm R. Westcott	147	The purposeful choice of a perspective: A response to Viney and Crosby
Donald Wayne Viney and Donald A. Crosby	151	A necessary and an unnecessary condition of free will: A reply to Rychlak and Westcott
George E. Hammond	153	The Cartesian Theory: Unification of Eysenck and Gray
INTERVIEW		
Helen Haste	169	The thinker as arguer: An interview with Michael Billig
CRITICAL STUDY		
John Macnamara	183	The Gestalt spirit in language and cognition: Review of *Language: A Theory of Structure and Use* by Per Saugstad
BOOK REVIEWS		
Dale Dannefer	193	Further unpacking the social construction: Peter Berger and the analysis of modernity: Review of *Making Sense of Modern Times: Peter Berger and the Vision of Interpretive Sociology* edited by James Davison Hunter and Stephen C. Ainlay and *Cultural Analysis: The Work of Peter Berger, Mary Douglas, Michel Foucault and Jurgen Habermas* by Robert Wuthnow, James Davison Hunter, Albert Bergeson, and Edith Kurzweil
Lourens Henkelman	199	Dismantling the mental hospital: Review of *Utopia, Community Care and the Retreat from the Asylums* by Dylan Tomlinson
Mark Freeman	201	Living to tell about it: Review of *Narrative Psychology* edited by Theodore R. Sarbin and *Fictions in Autobiography: Studies in the Art of Self-invention* by Paul John Eakin
Bo De Long	209	If the train goes off the track: The derailment of developmental psychology: Review of *Child-care and the Psychology of Development* by Elly Singer
Robert J. Smith	215	The dual perspectives of economic psychology: Review of *The Individual in the Economy: A Textbook of Economic Psychology* by S. E. Lea, H. M. Tarpy, and P. Webley
BOOK NOTICES	217	

NUMBER 3

FORTHCOMING IN *NEW IDEAS IN PSYCHOLOGY* iii

ARTICLES

Mark H. Bickhard and John C. Christopher 229 The influence of early experience on personality development

Commentaries

Joseph F. Rychlak 253 Some questions about the explanatory terminology used in any re-framing of psychology's metaphysical presuppositions: A response to Bickhard and Christopher

Lucien T. Winegar 259 Early influence and developmental process: A response to Bickhard and Christopher

Mark H. Bickhard 267 Rocks, frogs, and the Cartesian Gulf: Toward a naturalism of persons: A reply to Rychlak and Winegar

Steven J. Bartlett 277 The psychology of faculty demoralization in the liberal arts: Burnout, *acedia*, and the disintegration of idealism

Nancy C. Much and Rom Harré 291 How psychologies "secrete" moralities

CRITICAL STUDY

Richard F. Kitchener 323 Naturalistic vs. normative epistemology

BOOK REVIEWS

Steven J. Barlett 331 Narcissism revisited: Review of *New Essays on Narcissism* by Béla Grunberger, translated and edited by David Macey

Andrew Rosenblum and Stephen Magura 333 Reviews on the current status of substance abuse research: Review of *Advances in Substance Abuse: Behavioral and Biological Research*, Vol. 4 edited by Nancy Mello

Jacob Howland 337 Plato's deconstruction of psychological science: Review of *Political Philosophy and Time: Plato and the Origins of Political Vision (With a New Preface)* by John G. Gunnell